

CLAIMS

1. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized in that when the second member kept under a coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 from the coupled and closed position P1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an open direction, a closing rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member, and when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 to the first member, an open rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically opening the second member to a predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member.

2. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized in that when the second member kept under a coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 from the coupled and closed position P1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an open direction, a closing rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member, when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 to the first member, an open rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically opening the second member to a predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, and in a rotational range A2 to the predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the closing direction from a position where the second member is opened to the first member, a free stop effect is generated for holding the second member at any desired open angle position relative to the first member.

3. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a closing structure portion for generating a close rotational biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member in a rotational range A1 from the coupled and closed position P1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an open direction when the second member kept under a coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, an opening structure portion for generating an open rotational biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to a predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member,

by biasing said closing structure portion in the rotational direction when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 to the first member, and a rotation preventing structure portion for releaseably retaining at said closing structure portion and preventing the rotation of the closing structure portion in the open direction by said opening structure portion, wherein a retention force of the rotation preventing structure portion to the closing structure portion is set up so that the rotation preventing structure portion is not disengaged from the closing structure portion by the opening rotational biasing force of said opening structure portion and the rotation preventing structure portion may be disengaged from the closing structure portion when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by said closing structure portion relative to said first member.

4. The hinge device according to claim 3, characterized in that a depression button portion for releasing the retention of the rotation preventing structure portion to said closing structure portion is provided in said rotation preventing structure portion.

5. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a closing structure portion for generating a close rotational biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member in a rotational range A1 from the coupled and closed position P1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an open direction when the second member kept under a coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, an opening structure portion for generating an open rotational biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to a predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, by biasing said closing structure portion in the rotational direction when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 to the first member, and a retainer member for releaseably retaining to said closing structure portion, wherein under the condition that said retainer member is retained at the closing structure portion, the rotation of the closing structure portion by said opening structure portion is prevented, when said retainer member is disengaged from the closing structure portion, the rotation of the closing structure portion by the opening structure portion is allowed, and a retention force of the retainer member to the closing structure portion is set up so that the retainer member is

not disengaged from the closing structure portion by the opening rotational biasing force of said opening structure portion and the retainer member may be disengaged from the closing structure portion when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by said closing structure portion relative to said first member.

6. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first joint member coupled with the first member in a rotation prevented condition and a second joint member coupled relatively rotatably to the first joint member and coupled with the second member in a rotation prevented condition, wherein a cam portion is provided to either one of the first joint member and the second joint member, a cam engagement portion which engages with the cam portion is provided to the other, at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion is provided slidably in the engagement and disengagement direction, an engagement biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in the engagement direction, when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the open direction from the coupled and closed position P1, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by said engagement biasing member and in dropping engagement with each other whereby a closing rotation biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member, a rotational biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in a rotational direction, when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction relative to the first member exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by the rotational biasing member and are not disengaged from each other but rotated together under the engagement condition so that the open rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically opening the second member to the predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, a retainer member for releaseably retaining said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is provided in a rotation prevented manner in either one of said first joint member and said second joint member, under the condition that the retainer member is retained at the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by said

rotational biasing member is prevented, when the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation between the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by the rotational biasing member is allowed, and the retention force of the retainer member relative to the cam portion or the cam engagement portion is set up to such a retention force that the retainer member is not disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion by the biasing force of said rotational biasing member, and when the second member is manually rotated in the opening direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by the cam portion and the cam engagement portion relative to the first member, the retainer member may be disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion.

7. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first joint member coupled with the first member in a rotation prevented condition and a second joint member coupled relatively rotatably to the first joint member and coupled with the second member in a rotation prevented condition, wherein a cam portion is provided to either one of the first joint member and the second joint member, a cam engagement portion which engages with the cam portion is provided to the other, at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion is provided slidably in the engagement and disengagement direction, an engagement biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in the engagement direction, when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the open direction from the coupled and closed position P1, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by said engagement biasing member and in dropping engagement with each other whereby a closing rotation biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member, a rotational biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in a rotational direction, when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction relative to the first member exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by the rotational biasing member and are not disengaged from each other but rotated together under the engagement condition so that the open rotational biasing effect is generated for

automatically opening the second member to the predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, in a rotational range A2 to the predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the closing direction from a position where the second member is opened to the first member, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are disengaged from each other, an apex portion of the cam portion and an apex portion of the cam engagement portion are in abutment with each other by the bias of the engagement biasing member to generate a frictional resistance to thereby generate a free stop effect for holding the second member to the first member at any desired open angle position, a retainer member for releaseably retaining said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is provided in a rotation prevented manner in either one of said first joint member and said second joint member, under the condition that the retainer member is retained at the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by said rotational biasing member is prevented, when the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation between the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by the rotational biasing member is allowed, and the retention force of the retainer member relative to the cam portion or the cam engagement portion is set up to such a retention force that the retainer member is not disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion by the biasing force of said rotational biasing member, and when the second member is manually rotated in the opening direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by the cam portion and the cam engagement portion relative to the first member, the retainer member may be disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion.

8. The hinge device according to any one of claims 5 to 7, further characterized in that an engagement concave portion for fitting and retaining said retainer member is provided in said cam portion or said cam engagement portion, and a taper surface is formed in an insertion portion of the retainer member to be inserted into said engagement concave portion whereby a retention force of the retainer member to said engagement concave portion is set up to such a retention force that the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion when the second member is manually rotated relative to the first member in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotation biasing force by the cam portion and the cam engagement portion.

9. The hinge device according to any one of claims 5 to 7, further characterized in that said retainer member is slidably moved by a depression operation of a depression button portion so that the retention to said closing structure portion is released.

10. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein a closing structure portion is provided in said first hinge member for generating a closing rotation biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the first member to a coupled and closed position P1 in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an opening direction from the coupled and closed position P1 when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened relative to said first member, an opening structure portion is provided in said second hinge member for generating an opening rotation biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to the first member to a predetermined open angle position P3 by biasing the closing structure portion in a rotational direction, a rotation preventing structure portion is provided for releaseably retaining to said closing structure portion and preventing the rotation of the closing structure portion by the opening structure portion, and a depression button portion is provided for releasing the retention of the rotation preventing structure portion to said closing structure portion.

11. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein a closing structure portion is provided in said first hinge member for generating a closing rotation biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the first member to a coupled and closed position P1 in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an opening direction from the coupled and closed position P1 when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened relative to said first member, an opening structure portion

is provided in said second hinge member for generating an opening rotation biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to the first member to a predetermined open angle position P3 by biasing the closing structure portion in a rotational direction, a free stop effect is generated for holding the second member to the first member at any desired open angle position in a rotational range A2 to the predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the closing direction from a position where the second member is opened to said first member, a rotation preventing structure portion is provided for releaseably retaining to said closing structure portion and preventing the rotation of the closing structure portion by the opening structure portion, and a depression button portion is provided for releasing the retention of the rotation preventing structure portion to said closing structure portion.

12. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein said first hinge member is composed of a first joint member coupled to the first member or the second member and a second joint member coupled to the second member or the first member, a closing structure portion is provided in said first hinge member for generating a closing rotation biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the first member to a coupled and closed position P1 in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an opening direction from the coupled and closed position P1 when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened relative to said first member, an opening structure portion is provided in said second hinge member for generating an opening rotation biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to the first member to a predetermined open angle position P3 by biasing the closing structure portion in a rotational direction, a retainer member for releaseably retaining to said closing structure portion is provided in either one of the first joint member and the second joint member of said first hinge member, under the condition that said retainer member is retained to the closing structure portion, the rotation of the closing structure portion by said opening structure portion is prevented, when said retainer member is disengaged from the closing structure portion, the rotation of the closing structure portion is allowed by the opening structure portion, and said retainer member

is slidingly moved by a depression operation of a depression button portion so that the retention to said closing structure portion is released.

13. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein said first hinge member is composed of a first joint member coupled to the first member or the second member and a second joint member coupled to the second member or the first member, a cam portion is provided to either one of the first joint member and the second joint member of said first hinge member, a cam engagement portion which engages with the cam portion is provided to the other, at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion is provided slidably in the engagement and disengagement direction, an engagement biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in the engagement direction, when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the open direction from the coupled and closed position P1, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by said engagement biasing member and in dropping engagement with each other whereby a closing rotation biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member, a rotational biasing member is provided in said second hinge member for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in a rotational direction, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by the rotational biasing member and are not disengaged from each other but rotated together under the engagement condition so that the open rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically opening the second member to the predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, a retainer member for releaseably retaining said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is provided in either one of said first joint member and said second joint member of said first hinge member, under the condition that the retainer member is retained at the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by said rotational biasing member is prevented, when the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam

engagement portion, the cooperative rotation between the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by the rotational biasing member is allowed, and said retainer member is slidably moved by a depression operation of a depression button portion provided in either one of the first joint member and the second joint member so that the retention to said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is released.

14. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein said first hinge member is composed of a first joint member coupled to the first member or the second member and a second joint member coupled to the second member or the first member, a cam portion is provided to either one of the first joint member and the second joint member of said first hinge member, a cam engagement portion which engages with the cam portion is provided to the other, at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion is provided slidably in the engagement and disengagement direction, an engagement biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in the engagement direction, when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the open direction from the coupled and closed position P1, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by said engagement biasing member and in dropping engagement with each other whereby a closing rotation biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member, a rotational biasing member is provided in said second hinge member for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in a rotational direction, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by the rotational biasing member and are not disengaged from each other but rotated together under the engagement condition so that the open rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically opening the second member to the predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, in a rotational range A2 to the predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the closing direction from a position where the second member is opened to the first member, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are disengaged from each

other, an apex portion of the cam portion and an apex portion of the cam engagement portion are in abutment with each other by the bias of the engagement biasing member to generate a frictional resistance to thereby generate a free stop effect for holding the second member to the first member at any desired open angle position, a retainer member for releaseably retaining said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is provided in either one of said first joint member and said second joint member of said first hinge member, under the condition that the retainer member is retained at the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by said rotational biasing member is prevented, when the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation between the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by the rotational biasing member is allowed, and said retainer member is slidably moved by a depression operation of a depression button portion provided in either one of the first joint member and the second joint member so that the retention to said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is released.

15. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein a closing structure portion is provided in said first hinge member for generating a closing rotation biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the first member to a coupled and closed position P1 in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an opening direction from the coupled and closed position P1 when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened relative to said first member, and an opening structure portion is provided in said second hinge member for generating an opening rotation biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to the first member to a predetermined open angle position P3 by biasing the closing structure portion in a rotational direction when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 relative to the first member.

16. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a

pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein a closing structure portion is provided in said first hinge member for generating a closing rotation biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the first member to a coupled and closed position P1 in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an opening direction from the coupled and closed position P1 when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened relative to said first member, an opening structure portion is provided in said second hinge member for generating an opening rotation biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to the first member to a predetermined open angle position P3 by biasing the closing structure portion in a rotational direction when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 relative to the first member, a free stop effect is generated for holding the second member to the first member at any desired open angle position in a rotational range A2 to the predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the closing direction from a position where the second member is opened to said first member.

17. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein a closing structure portion is provided in said first hinge member for generating a closing rotation biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the first member to a coupled and closed position P1 in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an opening direction from the coupled and closed position P1 when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened relative to said first member, an opening structure portion is provided in said second hinge member for generating an opening rotation biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to the first member to a predetermined open angle position P3 by biasing said closing structure portion in a rotational direction when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 relative to said first member, a rotation preventing structure portion is provided for releaseably retaining to said

closing structure portion and preventing the rotation of the closing structure portion by said opening structure portion, and a retention force of the rotation preventing structure portion to the closing structure portion is set up so that the rotation preventing structure portion is not disengaged from the closing structure portion by the opening rotational biasing force of said opening structure portion and the rotation preventing structure portion may be disengaged from the closing structure portion when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by said closing structure portion relative to said first member.

18. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein said first hinge member H1 is composed of a first joint member coupled with the first member or the second member and a second joint member coupled with the second member or the first member, a closing structure portion is provided in said first hinge member for generating a closing rotation biasing effect for automatically closing the second member to the first member to a coupled and closed position P1 in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in an opening direction from the coupled and closed position P1 when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened relative to said first member, an opening structure portion is provided in said second hinge member for generating an opening rotation biasing effect for automatically opening the second member to the first member to a predetermined open angle position P3 by biasing said closing structure portion in a rotational direction when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 relative to said first member, a retainer member for releaseably retaining to said closing structure portion is provided in either one of the first joint member and the second joint member of said first hinge member H1, under the condition that said retainer member is retained to the closing structure portion, the rotation of the closing structure portion by said opening structure portion is prevented, when said retainer member is disengaged from the closing structure portion, the rotation of the closing structure portion is allowed by the opening structure portion, and a retention force of the

retainer member to the closing structure portion is set up so that the retainer member is not disengaged from the closing structure portion by the opening rotational biasing force of said opening structure portion and the retainer member may be disengaged from the closing structure portion when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by said closing structure portion relative to said first member.

19. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein said first hinge member is composed of a first joint member coupled with the first member or the second member and a second joint member coupled with the second member or the first member, a cam portion is provided to either one of the first joint member and the second joint member of said first hinge member, a cam engagement portion which engages with the cam portion is provided to the other, at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion is provided slidably in the engagement and disengagement direction, an engagement biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in the engagement direction, when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the open direction from the coupled and closed position P1, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by said engagement biasing member and in dropping engagement with each other whereby a closing rotation biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled and closed position P1 relative to the first member, a rotational biasing member is provided in said second hinge member for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in a rotational direction, when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding to the predetermined open angle position P2 relative to the first member, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by the rotational biasing member and are not disengaged from each other but rotated together under the engagement condition so that the open rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically opening the second member to the predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, a retainer member

for releaseably retaining said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is provided in either one of said first joint member and said second joint member of said first hinge member, under the condition that the retainer member is retained at the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by said rotational biasing member is prevented, when the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation between the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by the rotational biasing member is allowed, a retention force of the retainer member to said cam portion or said cam engagement portion is set up so that the retainer member is not disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion by the biasing force of said rotational biasing member, and the retainer member may be disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by said cam portion and said cam engagement portion relative to said first member.

20. A hinge device for pivoting a first member and a second member to be rotatably opened and closed, characterized by comprising a first hinge member provided in a first pivot portion provided in either one of right and left positions of a pivot joint portion between said first member and said second member and a second hinge member provided in a second pivot portion provided in the other position, wherein said first hinge member is composed of a first joint member coupled with the first member or the second member and a second joint member coupled with the second member or the first member, a cam portion is provided to either one of the first joint member and the second joint member of said first hinge member, a cam engagement portion which engages with the cam portion is provided to the other, at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion is provided slidably in the engagement and disengagement direction, an engagement biasing member is provided for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in the engagement direction, when the second member kept under the coupled and closed condition is opened to the first member, in a rotational range A1 to a predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the open direction from the coupled and closed position P1, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by said engagement biasing member and in dropping engagement with each other whereby a closing rotation biasing effect is generated for automatically closing the second member to the coupled

and closed position P1 relative to the first member, a rotational biasing member is provided in said second hinge member for biasing at least one of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion in a rotational direction, when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding to the predetermined open angle position P2 relative to the first member, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are biased by the rotational biasing member and are not disengaged from each other but rotated together under the engagement condition so that the open rotational biasing effect is generated for automatically opening the second member to the predetermined open angle position P3 relative to the first member, in a rotational range A2 to the predetermined open angle position P2 rotated in the closing direction from a position where the second member is opened to the first member, the cam portion and the cam engagement portion are disengaged from each other, an apex portion of the cam portion and an apex portion of the cam engagement portion are in abutment with each other by the bias of the engagement biasing member to generate a frictional resistance to thereby generate a free stop effect for holding the second member to the first member at any desired open angle position, a retainer member for releaseably retaining said cam portion or the cam engagement portion is provided in either one of said first joint member and said second joint member of said first hinge member, under the condition that the retainer member is retained at the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation of the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by said rotational biasing member is prevented, when the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion, the cooperative rotation between the cam portion and the cam engagement portion by the rotational biasing member is allowed, a retention force of the retainer member to said cam portion or said cam engagement portion is set up so that the retainer member is not disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion by the biasing force of said rotational biasing member and the retainer member may be disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion when the second member is manually rotated in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotational biasing force by said cam portion and said cam engagement portion relative to said first member.

21. The hinge device according to any one of claims 18 to 20, further characterized in that an engagement concave portion for fitting and retaining said retainer member is provided in said cam portion or said cam engagement portion, and a

taper surface is formed in an insertion portion of the retainer member to be inserted into said engagement concave portion whereby a retention force of the retainer member to said engagement concave portion is set up to such a retention force that the retainer member is disengaged from the cam portion or the cam engagement portion when the second member is manually rotated relative to the first member in the open direction exceeding the predetermined open angle position P2 against the closing rotation biasing force by the cam portion and the cam engagement portion.

22. An electronic equipment using the hinge device according to any one of claims 1 to 7 and 10 to 20, further characterized in that a body portion provided with an operating portion and a joint portion provided with a display image field are coupled with each other and disposed to cover the operating portion when said operating portion is not operative, having a hinge device for coupling said body portion and said joint portion rotatably so that said joint portion is rotated horizontally or in a rising manner from the coupled condition to expose the operating portion or the joint portion may be rotated around its own axis to be turned inside out, wherein said body portion is used as said first member or said second member and said joint portion is used as said second member or said first member in this hinge device.